der Lauren Lauren Lauren 1 VICTOR MORDEY, ESQ., Bar# 179567 1061 Tierra del Rey, Suite 202 Chula Vista, CA 91910 2 13 JUN -5 AM 10: 22 (619) 409-7900 FAX (619) 409-7905 3 CHERNEUS, DISTRICT COURT JOURNES LDISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA www.thechulavistalawyer.com 4 DEPUTY 5 Attorney for RESPONDENT 6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 7 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 8 9 ***13 CV** 12 9 8 WQH WMc 10 Petitioner: SAN DIEGO DISTRICT ATTORNEY) 11 NOTICE OF REMOVAL 12 and **PURSUANT TO** 28 U.S.C. §1441 ET SEQ. 13 Respondent: GARY MICHAEL HOPKINS 14 15 16 17 Respondent, GARY MICHAEL HOPKINS, by and through his attorney of record, 18 VICTOR MORDEY, ESQ., submits this Notice of Removal of Case No. D 542 977 of the 19 Superior Court of California, San Diego, which is currently pending before Judge Lorna Alksne. 20 This Notice of Removal is made pursuant to 28 USC §1441 et seq. 21 I JURISDICTIONAL BASIS UNDER FEDERAL LAW FOR REMOVAL: 22 ORIGINAL SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION 23 28 U.S.C. §1441(a) states: 24 "(a) Except as otherwise expressly provide by an Act of Congress, any civil action 25 brought in State court of which the district courts of the United States have original 26 jurisdiction, may be removed by the defendant or the defendants, to the district court of 27 28 NOTICE OF REMOVAL - 1

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the United States for the district and division embracing the place where such action is pending." 28 U.S.C. §1441(a).

This case involves an Application for Return of a Child Pursuant to the Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction (Convention), implemented at 42 U.S.C. §11602 et seq. Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §11603(a) courts of the "... States and the United States district courts shall have concurrent original jurisdiction of actions arising under the Convention." Thus, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1441(a) and 42 U.S.C. §11603(a), jurisdiction is proper with this United States District Court.

In addition, although not necessary for our request that this court take subject matter jurisdiction of this case, it is worth noting that all statutes involved in the adjudication of this case are federal statutes – not State statutes. Lastly, the Convention is an international treaty Consequently, it would seem more appropriate for a federal court to adjudicate this matter rather than a State court.

II TIMELINESS OF REMOVAL

Notice of Removal is timely because it was filed and served within 30 days of Respondent being served and/or because he has not yet been served with the Application. Indeed, the Application was filed May 22, 2013, which means that even if the Respondent had been served the very same day it was filed, he would have until June 21, 2013, to file the Notice of Removal. Since the Notice of Removal was filed before June 21, 2013, by an standard, it has been timely filed.

Respectfully submitted,

SIGNED:

Victor Mordey, Esq.,

Attorney for RESPONDENT

1 2 PROOF OF PERSONAL SERVICE 3 4 I, the undersigned, declare as follows: 5 At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age, a citizen of the United States, 6 and not a party to this legal action My business address is: Law Office of Victor Mordey, 1061 7 Tierra del Rey, Suite 202, Chula Vista, CA 91910. I personally served the following documents: 8 9 NOTICE OF REMOVAL 10 on: 11 CLERK OF THE COURT FOR HONORABLE LORNA ALKSNE 12 330 West Broadway, Department 64 13 San Diego, CA 92101 14 and: 15 DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY JESSICA MATULIS LEES 16 330 West Broadway, Suite 1220 17 San Diego, CA 92101 18 19 20 21 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best 22 of my knowledge and that document was executed in San Diego, California, on June 7, 2013. 23 DATED: _ 6-5-13 24 SIGNED: 25 Victor Mordey, Esq. 26 27 28 NOTICE OF REMOVAL - 3